

MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Australia

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Population, total	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.7	24.1
Population growth (annual %)	1.72	1.70	1.47	1.39	1.41
GDP growth (annual %)	3.63	2.57	2.61	2.42	2.77
GDP per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	53,348	53,798	54,394	54,942	55,671
Inflation, GDP deflator (annual %)	2.06	-0.17	1.44	-0.70	-0.41
Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)	2.44	2.47	2.40	2.56	2.61
Industry, value added (% of GDP)	28.22	26.91	27.28	25.40	24.33
Services, etc., value added (% of GDP)	69.34	70.62	70.32	72.04	73.07
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21.27	19.75	20.82	19.68	18.87
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21.37	20.88	21.09	21.13	21.08
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	5.22	5.66	6.07	6.06	5.72

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

Indonesia

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.7
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.3
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	5.3	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.9
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.2
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	17.3	17.3	16.8	15.7	15.0
Inflation (% per year)	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-2.3	-1.8
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	-2.0	-2.8	-3.7	-14.9	-3.1
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	13.6	-1.3	-4.5	-19.7	-4.5
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	9,387	10,461	11,865	13,389	13,307
Population (million)	245.4	248.8	252.2	255.5	258.7

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

Japan

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Population, total	127.6	127.4	127.2	127.1	127.0
Population growth (annual %)	-0.16	-0.14	-0.13	-0.11	-0.12
GDP growth (annual %)	1.50	2.00	0.34	1.22	1.00
GDP per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	45,277	46,249	46,466	47,083	47,608
Inflation, GDP deflator (annual %)	-0.76	-0.33	1.75	2.04	0.28
Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)	1.15	1.11	1.06	1.07	N.A.
Industry, value added (% of GDP)	26.89	27.10	27.90	28.89	N.A.
Services, etc., value added (% of GDP)	71.96	71.79	71.04	70.04	N.A.
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14.54	15.92	17.55	17.64	N.A.
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16.09	18.23	20.01	17.96	N.A.
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	4.35	4.03	3.58	3.33	3.13

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

Korea, Republic of

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.7
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.3
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	-0.9	3.1	3.6	-1.5	-2.8
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.9
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.5
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.7
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	19.4	16.5	19.1	19.8	21.3
Inflation (% per year)	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	4.2	6.2	6.0	7.7	7.1
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	2.8	2.4	-0.8	-11.4	-5.7
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	-0.7	-3.4	-2.1	-19.8	-7.0
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	1,125	1,095	1,052	1,133	1,163
Population (million)	50.0	50.2	50.4	50.5	51.2

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

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Malaysia

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	4.2
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.7
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.2	-5.1
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	4.9	3.6	6.1	5.2	4.3
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	6.5	5.9	6.6	5.1	5.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	25.7	24.7	23.3	22.1	20.4
Inflation (% per year)	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	5.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.0
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	-3.0	-3.1	2.5	-15.4	-5.8
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	1.7	-0.3	0.6	-14.7	-4.4
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1
Population (million)	29.5	29.9	30.2	30.9	31.6

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

Philippines

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	6.7	7.1	6.2	5.9	6.8
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.5
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	2.8	1.1	1.7	0.1	-1.3
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	7.3	9.2	7.9	6.0	8.0
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	7.1	7.0	6.2	6.8	7.5
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.3
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	16.8	16.3	15.7	16.8	17.6
Inflation (% per year)	3.2	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.8
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.5	0.2
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	21.2	-4.0	11.9	-13.3	0.6
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	11.3	-4.8	8.0	-1.0	16.6
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	42.2	42.4	44.4	45.5	47.5
Population (million)	95.8	97.4	99.1	101.2	103.2

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

Singapore

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	3.7	4.7	3.3	1.9	2.0
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	1.4	3.3	2.2	0.7	0.8
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	3.7	4.5	13.4	-3.6	-1.4
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	2.3	2.0	3.4	-3.1	2.8
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	4.6	2.0	3.9	3.2	1.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	13.6	13.7	14.5	16.5	17.4
Inflation (% per year)	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	17.9	16.9	19.7	18.1	19.0
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	0.4	2.3	-1.1	-14.2	-4.7
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	0.8	1.5	-3.1	-17.8	-6.0
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Population (million)	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

Taiwan

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	2.1	2.2	3.9	0.7	1.5
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	1.7	1.9	3.8	0.5	1.3
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	-3.2	1.3	0.5	-7.3	-6.9
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	3.3	1.7	7.0	-0.7	1.9
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	12.9	12.2	11.5	11.4	11.4
Inflation (% per year)	1.9	0.8	1.2	-0.3	1.4
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	8.9	10.0	11.7	14.3	13.4
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	19.2	-1.6	-0.8	-11.1	-7.3
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	18.4	-3.3	-2.7	-17.2	-8.0
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	29.6	29.8	30.4	31.9	32.3
Population (million)	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.5

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

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Thailand

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	7.2	2.7	0.8	2.9	3.2
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	6.7	2.2	0.4	2.0	2.7
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	2.7	0.7	-0.6	-5.7	0.6
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	7.3	1.6	0.0	2.8	2.0
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	8.4	4.1	1.9	4.8	4.7
Unemployment Rate (%)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	17.9	18.4	18.2	18.4	19.1
Inflation (% per year)	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-0.4	-1.2	3.7	8.1	11.4
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	2.9	-0.1	-0.3	-5.6	0.0
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	8.8	-0.1	-7.9	-10.6	-4.7
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	31.1	30.7	32.5	34.3	35.3
Population (million)	66.5	66.8	67.0	67.3	67.5

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

Vietnam

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.2
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.1
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.4
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	7.4	5.1	6.4	9.6	7.6
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	28.2	28.8	26.4	26.1	27.5
Inflation (% per year)	9.1	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	5.9	4.5	4.9	0.5	3.3
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	8.5
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	8.7	16.5	12.0	12.0	4.6
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	20,828	20,935	21,149	21,676	21,931
Population (million)	88.7	89.7	90.7	92.6	92.7

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

Other countries

China

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.7
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.2
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.2	6.1
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	8.0	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.8
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.1	3.1
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	23.3	23.6	23.6	25.5	25.2
Inflation (% per year)	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.0
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	2.5	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.9
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	9.2	8.9	4.4	-4.5	-7.2
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	5.2	7.7	1.1	-12.9	-4.6
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.7
Population (million)	1,354	1,361	1,368	1,375	1,383

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank

India

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 e
Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.9	7.1
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita (% per year)	4.3	5.3	5.9	6.6	5.8
Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)	1.5	5.6	-0.3	0.8	4.4
Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)	3.4	4.2	6.9	8.2	5.8
Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)	8.3	7.7	9.5	9.8	7.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	3.6	N.A.	4.9	4.9
Central Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	27.0	28.3	28.5	27.6	27.9
Inflation (% per year)	9.9	9.4	6.0	4.9	4.7
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0
Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)	-1.1	3.9	-0.6	-15.9	1.1
Growth Rate of Merchandise Import (% per year)	0.5	-7.2	-1.0	-14.1	-5.8
Exchange Rate to the US Dollar (annual average)	54.4	60.5	61.0	64.2	67.2
Population (million)	1,235	1,251	1,267	92.6	1,299

Source: Asian Development Bank, World Bank